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LYCOMING

COUNTY NORMAL SCHOOL



UNIVERSITY OF ILLINOIS

PRESIDENT'S OFFICE

1913 1914

MUNCY :: Lycoming County :: PENN'A

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your earnest attention. Lycoming County should enroll its ever-increasing

Association program is well worthy

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Secretary of the State Board of Education, a former Principal of the

28th, 1912. Dr. J. George Bee

State Teachers Association will
held at Harrisburg, December 30

The annual mid-winter meet of

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A Liberal

Education

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How Priceless!

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THE NORMAL

FORSAN ET HAEC OLIM MEMNISSE JUVABIT

VOL. XVIII

MUNCY, PA., JANUARY, 1913

NO. 1

State Educational Association

**Meets At Harrisburg, Pa.,
December 26, 27, 28
1912**

The annual mid-winter meet of the State Teachers Association will be held at Harrisburg, December 26-27-28th, 1912. Dr. J. George Becht, Secretary of the State Board of Education, a former Principal of the Lycoming County Normal School, is President of the Association, succeeding Supt. Fred W. Robbins, another Normal boy in the presidency. Dr. Becht has a very excellent program. Supt. Milnor is anxious to have a large enrollment and the best possible attendance from this county as a compliment to Dr. Becht, the President. Harrisburg is but ninety miles away and is a bustling, progressive city. A visit to the famous new Capitol building will amply repay our teachers for the time and expense entailed in attending this meeting of the Association; but the Association program is well worthy your earnest attention. Lycoming County should enroll its every teacher and send a delegation to Harrisburg of not less than fifty teachers. Every teacher enrolling will receive the printed report of the proceedings, which will include the papers read and discussions had during the meetings.

The original committee on enrollment from Lycoming County, appointed by the President of the Association, Prof. Frank H. Painter and Miss Laura Weaver, has been enlarged at the suggestion of Dr. Becht, by Supt. Milnor who has named the principals of the County and a teacher from each township to co-operate with the original committee in the endeavor to enroll every teacher:— A. C. Paulhamus, Raymond Bower, Eva Bower, Sue Heivley, Helena Beauvier, Thomas Logue, John Halderman, Jesse Carson, H. D. Webb, D. A. Gardner, Raymond Waltz, Estella Boudeman, M. W. Entz, Ralph Ritter, Mary Wilson, D. E. Lehman, J. T. Ruhl, J. G. Dundore, Fred Marshall, C. E. Long, Arthur Dewald, John Bangson, A. W. Reeder, Ralph Houseknecht, Ada Packard, Milton Ellis, Pansy Ramsey, W. S. Bender, Sadie Calvert, Birch Mallory, Earnest Roller, G. A. Ferrell, P. J. Lent, Parris Snyder, S. B. Dunlap, Oscar Reuther, Willard Poust, D. A. Seitzer, Irvin Holmes, A. C. McCullough, D. P. Little, William Portz, Sadie Mack, Roland Reeder, Leroy Cohick, C. B. Renn, Jesse Crist, Estella Yaudes, G. B. Thomas, Jacob Metzger, Ransome Moyer, John Sheridan.

ALUMNI HONORED

Hon. Edgar R. Kiess, a member of the Class of 1892 of the Lycoming County Normal School, who represented Lycoming County in the House of Representatives at Harrisburg, for six years, was elected to Congress from the Fifteenth Pennsylvania District, on November 5th, last. Mr. Kiess had a majority of 562 over William B. Wilson, the labor leader, who has represented the district for the past six years. The list of our alumni who serve the people in public life grows yearly larger. Edgar R. Kiess is, we believe, the first Normal boy to be elected to Congress, though we have

THE STATE BOARD

The new State Board of Education is justifying its institution. It gives ample evidence of its wisdom and foresight in the selection of its Secretary, Dr. J. George Becht, a former Normal boy and Principal, has more than made good in the important post of Secretary—eyes and ears—for the Board and the Cause. He has settled into work with his usual enthusiasm, breadth of vision and effectiveness, making the work of the Board both timely and popular. Dr. Becht is to-day one of the most popular of our educational leaders, being in great demand for educational and kindred

A Liberal Education

How Priceless! What A Rich Endowment!

"How priceless is a liberal education! In itself what a rich endowment! It is not impaired by age, but its value increases with use. No one can employ it but its rightful owner. He alone can illustrate its worth and enjoy its rewards. It cannot be inherited or purchased. It must be acquired by individual effort. It can be secured only by perseverance and self-denial. But it is as free as the air we breathe. Neither race nor nationality nor sex can debar the earnest seeker for its possession. It is not only exclusive, but inclusive in the broadest and best sense. It is within the reach of all who really want it, and are brave enough to struggle for it. The earnest rich and worthy poor are equal and friendly rivals in its pursuit, and neither is exempted from any of the sacrifices necessary for its acquisition. The key to its title is not the bright allurements of rank and station, but the simple watchword of work and study. A liberal education is the greatest blessing that a man or woman can enjoy, when supported by virtue, morality, and noble aims."

—President McKinley.



CLASS OF 1912

men filling nearly every station in life. Besides our own Judge Whitehead, Hon. M. F. Edwards, a native of this county, who was both a student and a teacher in the Lycoming County Normal School, was elected to an Iowa judgeship at the late election. Mr. Edwards was a splendid teacher, and a gentleman of the highest type. The Normal extends congratulations to the Hon. Edgar R. Kiess and to Judge Millard Fillmore Edwards, worthy sons of The Normal.

Ex-principal Harris A. Spotts, who has been studying law for the past three years, was admitted to practice in the Supreme and other Courts of Pennsylvania in September. He has opened offices at No. 3 Market Square, Williamsport, Pa., where he will be pleased to meet his many friends among teachers and directors. Mr. Spotts was a popular teacher and a successful principal. The Normal wishes him a prosperous future.

Wisdom is the Crown of Knowledge; Judgement the Capstone of the Arch of Things, Knowledge the Hand-maiden of Wisdom and Judgement.

addresses, not only in our own but in neighboring States.

The plans of the new State Board are far-seeing and will be wide reaching in results. The members of the Board are earnestly endeavoring to make our educational system, from the college to the primary, a public spirited, homogenous entity, working for the welfare of every child of the Commonwealth. They are beginning at the bottom, aiming first to put the child into wholesome, healthful environment by giving attention to the present surroundings of our school buildings, and seeing that the new ones shall be sanitary, properly lighted and heated, and of a pleasing architectural appearance.

To the good work now doing under the Code, Dr. Schaeffer and his corps of assistants are giving hearty support and co-operation. The High School Supervisors, the newly appointed expert in Agriculture, the new Supervisors of Drawing and Music are finding their work cut out for them and are taking hold in a manner that promises to be most helpful. By results alone will our people be satisfied with the Code and its promises of better things educationally. Teachers and directors should co-operate with the Board of Education and the Depart-

HABITS

Are Life's Sign-Post
and may be GOOD or BAD.

GOOD HABITS

Are most commendable:
Bad ones much to be condemned.

HABITS

Are readily formed:
Be they of the RIGHT-SORT or
WRONG-KIND.

RIGHT-HABITS

Are your SAFEGUARDS,
Your PASSPORTS, your certain
ASSURANCE of Success.

WRONG-ONES

Are the OPEN-SWITCHES
That lead to Shallows,
Delusions and DOWNFALL.

GUARD THEM

Against and flee from

A BAD HABIT

As you would from a Pestilence.

BUT ENCOURAGE

Right-Habits in those around you

By setting before THEM

The EXAMPLE of a Life freed

From Wrong-Thinking, Wrong-Acting
WRONG-LIVING

FOR

As the PSALMIST says—

EXAMPLE IS BETTER THAN

PRECEPT, And

A GOOD NAME to be CHOSEN before Rubies.

W. W. C. 1912

ment of Public Instruction, not gingerly, grudgingly, but freely and in a spirit of liberality, so that the work may make the greater progress.

THE NORMAL

W. W. CHAMPION, Esq., - Editor
W. W. RAKER, - Assistant Editor

Published Annually by the Alumni Association
of the Lycoming County Normal School

Vol. XVIII JANUARY, 1913 No. 1

A boy,
Your boy,
Needs an Education.
You can help or hinder him.
Which shall it be?
Will you help?
Dare you
Hinder
Him?
Why not send the boy and his sister to
the Lycoming County Normal School?
We have a place for him and for her.

A LEADER

For forty years the Lycoming County Normal School has been a leader in things Educational in our own County, and its influence as a progressive factor in the teacher's art has been felt in the bordering counties. For years past, to say that you attended the Lycoming County Normal School has been a sufficient passport to the favor of Directors. This good reputation still persists because it is still true that from the Lycoming County Normal School go forth young men and young women trained for the work, full of enthusiasm for the cause, efficient in the work. This has meant much to the schools and to those for whom the schools are planned and maintained—the boys and girls of the homes. So for more than forty years there have gone out from the Lycoming County Normal School these young men and young women prepared to teach, and yearly they have sent back to its halls other boys and girls who, too, came to prepare for teaching; thus have thousands come and gone through the years, benefitted and benefitting in return. What of the value of the work thus performed through the years,—the value not in dollars—but in better lives, in good citizenship, in strong manhood, upright womanhood, who can fix the sum total? Did you ever stop to think of Lycoming County with the work of the Lycoming County Normal School and its potent influences left out?

1913

This promises to be a busy year at the Lycoming County Normal School. Besides those who will come to prepare for teaching, many others will be on hand to continue their preparatory work for College entrance, and still others will return to make needed further preparation for the Permanent Certificate examination. We meet the individual needs of all of these seekers at the Gates of Learning, giving to each the exact work required. The fact that this school is open during the Spring and Summer months, while most other institutions of a like character are closed, is of greatest advantage to our student body. Here those, who for any reason, have further College entrance work to do or conditions to work off, if in College, will find needed assistance during vacation days. Those who have been teaching through the winter will find our advanced classes just the place to continue their preparation in the advanced studies required of them, if they are to continue as teachers or desire to enter College. The fact that the certificates of the Lycoming County Normal School admit to the leading Colleges of our State, without examination, should not be overlooked by those who have a College career in view. The work here has long commanded the respect of Schoolmen and our young men and young women, when prepared, find little difficulty in obtaining places as teachers, and have uniformly proved successful in their calling. This school has ever placed stress on the value of a collegiate course, and each year a number of our boys and girls enter College. The spirit of the school is one of enduring good will; its moral atmosphere is of the highest, no breath of scandal has ever attached, and its alumni remain interested and loyal to the end. We are today educating the sons and daughters, yes, grandsons and granddaughters of those of former years. The annual Commencement exercises and the banquet that follows are occasions looked for and enjoyed by hundreds of loyal alumni. Our graduating classes have grown with the years. Our boys and girls become self-reliant bread winners, while continuing their education. What better way can you suggest for the boys and girls of the farms and hamlets to find themselves than through the open door of the Lycoming County Normal School? The annual catalog will be ready about January 15th, 1913, and will be gladly sent to you on request. Our Principal, Prof. S. B. Dunlap, is always ready and willing to answer the questions that may be uppermost in the mind of parents or pupils, and invites you to address him at any time.

First and last it comes to this. No parent can afford to deny his children the best possible education within his means and their opportunities. With a bit of help in the beginning, any boy or girl of fair intelligence can make his or her way to an education by attending the Lycoming County Normal School and preparing as a teacher. Wages are now fairly remunerative. The money earned in the school room can be used to continue at the Normal during the Summer months until graduation. In fact many of these boys and girls have found it possible to go through College with but scant aid other than their own earnings as teachers. What those who have gone before have done, your boy or girl can likewise do. Money expended to set the boys and girls on the Broad Highway that leads to an Education is the best possible legacy, sure to return a golden profit, even in the lifetime of the parents. If your boy or girl is to take the Common School Diploma examination next Spring, do not fail to write Prof. S. B. Dunlap, Principal, Muncy, Pa., for a catalog.

For College Entrance

The good work done by the Lycoming County Normal School, preparatory for college, was early recognized by college authorities as of a superior character. Men from the Normal have always been gladly received in college because of the high quality of their class room work. So uniformly satisfactory have been the students from the Lycoming County Normal, that, for a number of years, our certificate of attainments has been accepted in lieu of examination for college entrance. The number of Normal boys and girls in college has steadily grown with the years; at the present time we have representatives in Lafayette, Bucknell, Pennsylvania State, University of Pennsylvania, Susquehanna University, Jefferson Medical and several other colleges. If you are thinking of going to college, you had better arrange to do your preparatory work at this school, where you can get the things you need, without taking unnecessary work; if you are in college and have conditions to work off, come here and we will help you. It is well to remember that the Lycoming County Normal School is in session from April to August, when other schools are closed. If you would like to obtain a college education and do not see your way clearly to the goal, you will find that the work offered here, with its opportunities to teach before and while in college, will be just the thing you need. In our faculty are always several men who are in college, finding congenial and profitable employment with us during vacations.

Mixing brains with the labors of the hands, adds five-fold to the Result.

OUR PRINCIPALS

Prof. Dunlap, our principal, and his valued assistant, Prof. William W. Raker, are men well fitted for the positions they occupy, and have the true interest of the Normal and its students close to heart. Prof. Dunlap is an efficient teacher and a wise executive. Under his guidance the Normal course is changing to meet the newer needs of the teacher under the Code. At the present time the Lycoming County Normal School offers exceptional opportunities for those who contemplate taking the examinations for Permanent Teachers Certificates. This examination can be taken in one, two, or three yearly parts. The Normal being in session when your school is out, you can come here during vacation, taking only such subjects as you wish more thorough preparation in, and covering the subjects as rapidly as you can complete the work.

Pass the good word along. You who have attended the Lycoming Normal School, reaped its educational benefits and enjoyed its social advantages, should not hide your light under a bushel, but pass it along to some other boy or girl. You can help some boy, some girl on their way to the Normal. Some times it can be done by a word, at other times by a bit of encouraging help. They will rise up in years to come and call you blessed. If you know of some boy or some girl, who by rights ought to come to the Normal, but may not be presently financially circumstanced to make the start, and you have the small sum at hand required for the first two terms at a mere \$100.00—lend it cheerfully, for it will, indeed, be "bread cast upon the waters" sure to return to you an hundred-fold. What better way in which to spend that hundred dollars than by sending some worthy one up to the "Gates of Learning," and breaking the "bonds of environment" for him or her? Many have been thus helpful in the past, perhaps, some one encouraged you or a friend of yours in this manner, why not pass it along?

Keep your eyes open, your ears attuned, your heart young, your mind receptive. Be alert not only to see the newer things in your calling, but to grasp and digest them, making them your very own. Old things may be valuable in their places, but it is not their place to occupy the whole of your attention, to circumscribe the horizon of your vision. Progress is the watchword of the hour—in school as in every other sphere of life; when you cease to be progressive, you cease to be a growing man or woman, you are no longer a valuable asset to your calling. They die a thousand deaths, who live only in the past. A stand-pat school teacher is of no more value to his community than is a stand-patter in politics or in business, all are "has-beens," while the world demands "would-bes." Eyes to the fore, ears alert to hear new sounds, mind open and eager, keen to grasp and unfold, relentless in the quest, describes the type of the Teacher who must redeem for us the schools from out the formalism of the Past, making them living, vital factors in the Present. Are you a Progressive?

ANNOUNCEMENT SESSIONS

Spring term begins Monday, April 1. Spring term ends Friday, June 7.
Summer term begins Monday, July 1. Summer term ends Friday, Aug. 30.

EXPENSES

Boarding. Good boarding and well furnished rooms in pleasant homes may be secured at from \$3.50 to \$4.00 per week; exclusive of Saturdays and Sundays, \$3.00 to \$3.50.

Tuition. The tuition for the Normal sessions is \$10 each. Students attending half the term or less will be charged half tuition. Those attending more than half the term will be charged full tuition.

FACULTY

Sylvester B. Dunlap, Ph. B., Principal

Bucknell University, Psychology and School Management.

William W. Raker, Sc. B., Vice Principal

Bucknell University, Rhetoric and Literature

Frank H. Painter, A. B.

Bucknell University, Natural Science and Modern Languages.

William H. Miller, Ph. B.

Bucknell University, History and Mathematics.

Perry A. Caris

Bucknell University, Higher Mathematics and Ancient Languages.

George A. Ferrell, B. E.

Juniata College, State College, Reading and Civics.

Miss Jessie Shoemaker

Music and Primary Methods.

Miss Rena Frankenberger

Pratt Institute-Kutztown Normal-Columbia University, Drawing, Craft Work.

LECTURERS

SCHOOL MANAGEMENT

G. B. Milnor, A. M., Supt. of Schools, Lycoming County.

Charles Lose, A. M., Supt of Schools, Williamsport.

SCHOOL LAW

W. W. Champion, Esq., of the Lycoming County Bar.

Otto G. Kaupp, Esq., of the Lycoming County Bar.

Harris A. Spotts, Esq., of the Lycoming County Bar.

AMERICAN HISTORY

Hon. Emerson Collins, of the Lycoming County Bar.

Ephraim M. Heim Ph. D., Professor Political Science, Bucknell.

AMERICAN LITERATURE

J. Harry Shoemaker, Instructor State Normal School, Slippery Rock.

W. C. Gilmore, Esq., of the Lycoming County Bar.

NATURE STUDY

L. J. Ulmer, Ph. B., Science Dept., Williamsport High School.

A. L. Pepperman, Principal Curtain Building, Williamsport.

HISTORY OF EDUCATION

John H. Harris, Ph. D., LL. D., President Bucknell University.

J. George Becht, Sc. D., Secretary of State Board of Education.

OUR FACULTY

Miss Frankenberger, special teacher of Drawing and Art, in the Williamsport public schools, spent four weeks of successful work in the Normal.

She is an efficient teacher and a skilled artist, and made an admirable start in her work with our students. Supt. Milnor says that the work she did at the Normal is quite apparent in the work of the teachers in the schools. It is expected that Miss Frankenberger will be a member of the Faculty next year.

The Code requires teachers to obtain professional certificates in five years, and after some years a permanent certificate; for this latter the examination may be extended through a period of three years. The Lycoming County Normal school is prepared to help you with the subjects required for these examinations, and can do so during your vacations. Write the principal about it.

Prof. John G. Dundore, a former teacher in the Normal, who had charge of the schools of the borough of Hughesville for the past 20 years, was elected Supervising Principal of the Jersey Shore schools at the close of the last term, and is now in charge. Prof. Dundore is an excellent teacher and a good administrator. His work at Jersey Shore has had a propitious beginning and is sure to result in good to the schools of that enterprising borough.

The Faculty of the Lycoming County Normal School has long enjoyed a deserved reputation for the excellency of its instruction. These men have come up through the schools, completing the work of the home schools, passing the examination for Common School Diplomas, entering the Normal, returning to some rural school as its teacher, graduating from the Normal, acting as principal or assistant in some graded or high school, then entering college, spending their vacation days in teaching at the Normal, graduating from College and returning to the Normal as assistants, perhaps, to become the Principal. This course has made them teachers of power, knowing from first hand experience the needs of the boys and girls who sit under their instruction, aiming to give them a spirit of comradeship and loyalty between Faculty and student body that adds much to the pleasure and the attractiveness of the work at the Lycoming County Normal School, engendering a lasting spirit of loyalty to this popular institution of learning, whose first duty has ever been the teaching of teachers to teach. But this aside, whether you want to be a teacher or whether you want to prepare for College or for the duties of life, you cannot go amiss if you come to Muncy for your preparatory work.

When you come to Muncy, remember that we carry a full and complete line of Men's and Ladies' clothing, in the best makes. Prices to suit the purchaser.

Everything new and up-to-date in our exclusive shoe store.

Heyman Herr

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to Foot

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and Civil Government

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Williamsport, Pa.

Teachers' Exchange

Dr. C. C. Ellis, of Juniata College, Huntingdon, will address the January meeting of the Teachers' Exchange and Supt. Charles Lose, the February Meeting. The following chapters of Strayer's Brief Course in Education will be reviewed at the coming meetings: The Study Lesson, Ralph Houseknecht; Social Phases of the Recitation, A. B. Elder; Factors Conditioning the Teaching Process, S. B. Dunlap; Class Management, C. B. Renn. The meeting of the Teachers' Association to be held in Picture Rocks will take the place of the February meeting of the Exchange.

Local Institutes

Jan. 3—Jackson, Fred Marshall.
Jan. 4—Cogan House, John Halderman.
Jan. 11—Limestone and Bastress, John Bangson.
Jan. 18—Washington and Brady, Bruce Thomas.
Jan. 24—Loyalsock, A. W. Reeder.
Jan. 25—Hepburn, D. E. Lehman.
Jan. 1 Gamble and Cascade, Mary Wilson, Thomas Logue.
Feb. 7—Jordan, C. E. Long.
Feb. 8—Franklin and Moreland, Ralph Ritter, Parris Snyder.
Feb. 15—Eldred and Upper Fairfield, M. W. Entz. Brown, McHenry, Cummings, Watson, Jesse Carson.
Feb. 22—Association, Picture Rocks, D. B. Little.
Feb. 28—Woodward and Anthony, John Sheridan, A. C. Paulhamus.
March 1—Lewis, Arthur DeWald.
March 8—McIntyre, McNett, W. S. Bender.
March 15—Common School Diploma Examination.
March 29—Teachers' Exchange, Diplomas Issued.

Arrangements may be made for institutes in several other districts at the County Institute. At that time the chairman in each district will call a meeting of his teachers and outline the program. The co-operation of every teacher in the district is needed to make the meeting a success. Interest in this work is now generally considered as a qualification for teachers' certificates as well as for advancement in the profession.

NOTICE TO ALUMNI

There are now more than six hundred graduates of the Lycoming County Normal School, covering twenty eight classes. Since many names are repeated, it will be very helpful if students in writing for information or record of work will mention their date of graduation. The school will also appreciate information concerning changes in addresses and occupations as they appear in the catalogue.

"Enthusiasm" is the force that enkindles the World. To be without an "Enthusiasm" is to dwell in Outer-darkness.

The Good Teacher possesses Knowledge, attains to wisdom and arrives at Judgement. She deals openly, judges justly, acts wisely.

"The used key is bright" runs the adage; it is equally true of the Mind.

Working with a plan is only exceeded by planning and working for a Purpose.

ALUMI MENTIONS

'84 Mrs. Mazie Trumbower Taylor made an extended tour of the Western States during the past summer.

'87 Rev. Call P. Bastian, a former principal, is pastor of a prominent Lutheran church, Charleroi, Pa.

'90 Dr. G. Frank Dandois, a former instructor at the Normal, is located at Ralston, Pa.

'93 LaMonte Rentz has again enlisted in the teaching profession. He is teaching in New York City.

'93 W. H. Hill, Attorney-at-law, has moved from Laporte to Williamsport to continue his profession in a larger field.

'94 J. Harry Shoemaker was an instructor during the summer session at Grove City College.

The Class of 1912

The class of 1912 is second only to the largest class that has ever graduated from the Lycoming County Normal. The class of 1908 numbered forty-nine students while the class of 1912 totaled forty-two. Of this number thirty-four are teaching in Lycoming and adjoining counties. The few who are not teaching did not wish to do so and are now pursuing work in higher institutions of learning. The following is the class roll:

Frances Albright
Rebecca M. Beeber
Pearl M. Bertin
Kathryn E. Brannaka
Leda Belle Brion
Florence Lester Craig
Encie Margaret Elder
E. Ellen Gold
Carrie R. Hanford



THE LIBRARY

'94 Harris A. Spotts, one of the Normal's popular principals, took an active part in the presidential campaign. He was everywhere welcomed by a host of friends.

'96 Rev. Luther Gross has recently accepted a call from the Lutheran church at Washingtonville, Ohio.

'99 Thomas Lockard is teaching at Montgomery, Pa.

'00 J. Harry Schuch is engaged in railway engineering at Auaconda, Montana.

'02 Russell Smith has removed from Hughesville to Williamsport to continue his connection with the J. K. Rishell Company.

'03 Dr. Joseph Fullmer is one of the many prominent physicians of Williamsport who have prepared for their life work at the Normal.

'05 Chester M. Houseknecht is principal of a Grammar School at Lock Haven, Pa.

'06 W. Henry Miller is engaged in Grammar School supervision at Northampton, Mass.

Rust destroys as much or more than wear, but lacks the utility that goes with labor. Keep your mind as well as your hands busy; but One Mind can plan for a thousand hands.

Laura Azelia Henry
Susie J. Herritt
Martha Hughes
Ehrlen Lenore Jarrett
Eva Lister Keller
Fannie Keys
Marguerite C. Mahl
Mina Eleanore Miller
Hazel I. Rager
Marie Elizabeth Rentz
Huldah C. Roller
Frieda J. Sechler
Eleanor M. Spring
Margaret L. Watson
Fern R. Wilkins
Ruth D. Wileman
Mary M. Wilson
Zoe M. Wise
Hazel M. Yeakel
J. Hess Bailey
Jesse M. Crist
Phillip H. Decker
William U. Keller
Chester L. Masser
Ransom Moyer
Grover C. Poust
Howard Roller
Byron P. H. Schug
John Z. Sheridan
Charles F. H. Smith
Roland Roy Weaver
John W. Williams
Herbert P. Wise

Mr. Roy Weaver, of Tylersville, Clinton County was awarded first honor and Mr. William U. Keller, of Unityville, Lycoming County, second honor.

Bucknell University

JOHN HOWARD HARRIS
President

Bucknell College

Courses leading to degrees in Arts, Philosophy, Science, Civil Engineering, Electrical Engineering, Mechanical Engineering Chemistry, Biology and Jurisprudence; separate Laboratories, Gymnasium Observatory and Library buildings; modern facilities.

Bucknell Academy

A preparatory school for young men and boys. Fits for college.

Bucknell College for Women

Comprise College Institute Art and Music courses. Separate campus and buildings.

Bucknell School of Music

For both sexes. Offers graduating courses in music; courses in piano, pipe-organ, violin, harmony, etc., leading to diploma.

For Catalogue and other information address,

Joseph M. Wolfe
Registrar
Lewisburg, Penna.



A Beauty Spot Along Muncy Creek

Lycoming County Normal School

Founded 1870



Forty-fourth Annual Catalogue
For the School Year
1913=1914

Muncy, Lycoming County, Penn'a

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WILLIAM W. RAKER, Sc. B., Vice Principal
Bucknell University, Rhetoric and Literature.

FRANK H. PAINTER, A. B.
Bucknell University, Natural Science and Modern Languages.

WILLIAM H. MILLER, Ph. B.
Bucknell University, History and Mathematics.

PERRY A. CARIS
Bucknell University, Higher Mathematics and Ancient Languages.

GEORGE A. FERRELL, B. E.
Juniata College—State College, Reading and Civics.

MISS JESSIE SHOEMAKER
Music and Primary Methods.

MISS RENA FRANKENBERGER
Pratt Institute—Kutztown Normal—Columbia University, Drawing, Craft Work.

LECTURERS

SCHOOL MANAGEMENT

G. B. Milnor, A. M., Supt. of Schools, Lycoming County.
Charles Lose, A. M., Supt. of Schools, Williamsport.

SCHOOL LAW

W. W. Champion, Esq., of the Lycoming County Bar.
Otto G. Kaupp, Esq., of the Lycoming County Bar.
Harris A. Spotts, Esq., of the Lycoming County Bar.

AMERICAN HISTORY

Hon. Emerson Collins, of the Lycoming County Bar.
Ephraim M. Heim, Ph. D., Professor Political Science, Bucknell.

AMERICAN LITERATURE

J. Harry Shoemaker, Instructor State Normal School, Slippery Rock.
W. C. Gilmore, Esq., of the Lycoming County Bar.

NATURE STUDY

L. J. Ulmer, Ph. B., Science Dept., Williamsport High School.
A. L. Pepperman, Principal Curtin Building, Williamsport.

HISTORY OF EDUCATION

John H. Harris, Ph. D., LL. D., President Bucknell University.
J. George Becht, Sc. D., Secretary of State Board of Education.

Normal Alumni Association

THE first class of the Lycoming County Normal School to be formally graduated was that of 1884. The Normal Alumni Association was organized December 29, 1886. The annual meetings of the Association are held during Thursday of institute week.

PRINCIPALS

T. F. GAHAN.....	1870-1872
C. S. RIDDELL.....	1872-1881
CHARLES LOSE.....	1881-1884
EMERSON COLLINS.....	1884-1886
W. R. PEOPLES.....	1886-1891
J. GEORGE BECHT.....	1891-1893
FRED W. ROBBINS.....	1893-1897
CALL P. BASTIAN.....	1897-1900
G. B. MILNOR.....	1900-1903
HARRIS A. SPOTTS.....	1903-1910
SYLVESTER B. DUNLAP.....	1910 —

OFFICERS OF THE ALUMNI ASSOCIATION

President.....	W. W. CHAMPION, Esq.
Vice President.....	Supt. G. B. MILNOR
Secretary-Treasurer.....	LAURA WEAVER
Historian.....	WILLIAM H. MILLER

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE

Hon. EMERSON COLLINS
F. P. CUMMINGS, Esq.
CHESTER B. RENN

Dr. J. GEORGE BECHT
Supt. CHARLES LOSE
WILLIAM W. RAKER

Annual Reunions and Banquet.

THE annual Alumni banquet and reunions of the classes of each semi-decennial are held on Friday of commencement week, at Muncy, Pa., and the members of the several classes herein listed are invited to be present and participate in the commencement exercises and banquet.

CLASS OF 1888

Bickle, Theresa E.	Mrs. H. Eveleth	Philadelphia	Pa.
Bulach, Joseph E.		Linden	"
* Bennett, Nettie			
Bubb, Jennie	Mrs. Crumrine	Bellefonte	"
Cole, Martha B.	Mrs. Reed, Teacher	Ellenton	"
Corson, George B.	Physician	Philadelphia	"
Derr, Calvin W.	Farmer	Limestoneville	"
Gross, Charles E.	Clerk, Pennsylvania Railroad	Lock Haven	"
Hyde, Ella	Mrs. Sherman	Montoursville	"
Lovelace, Lizzie M.	Mrs. Pickett	Alden	"
* Poust, Edward C.			
* Wilson, Harry G.			
Wackenhuth, Chas. F.	Physician	Picture Rocks	"
Yorks, Henry E.	Business	Jamestown	"
Yorks, Joseph P.	Mail Agent	Wilkes-Barre	"

CLASS OF 1893

Adams, Alta		Muncy Station	Pa.
App, Carrie	Mrs. LaMont Rentz	New York City,	N. Y.
Berryman, Drucilla		Muncy	Pa.
Heim, Sue	Mrs. Little	Picture Rocks	"
Hill, J. K.			
Hill, W. H.	Attorney	Williamsport	"
Koch, Anna	Mrs. Heydenreich	Muncy	"
* Milnor, C. O.			
Pearson, Walter	Pennsylvania Grit	Williamsport	"
Rentz, LaMont	Teacher	New York City,	N. Y.
Shook, Vera		Philadelphia	Pa.
Stabler, Harry	Junior Principal	Williamsport	"
Wilson, Rollin	Minister	Royal	"

CLASS OF 1898

App, Emma A.	Mrs. Bugh	Picture Rocks	Pa.
Dunlap, S. B.	Principal, Lyc. Co. Normal	Muncy	"
Ferrell, George A.	Principal	Montgomery	"
Glaze, Susie M.	Teacher	Turbotville	"

* Deceased

Glaze, Ruth	Mrs. E. W. Coxe	Williamsport	Pa.
Gilbert, E. F.	American Tin Plate Company	Box 149, New Castle	"
Hand, C. Ernest	Teacher	South Williamsport	"
Kilgus, Lillian	Mrs. Fred Vivian	Plymouth	"
Kuntz, Barbara	Student	Buffalo	N. Y.
Morgan, Margaret L.	Stenographer	Montgomery	Pa.
Murray, Flora		Muncy	"
Plankenhorn, F. E.	Civil Service	Williamsport	"
Paris, Mazie T.	Mrs. Armstrong	Muncy	"
Rauch, Susie	Mrs. Edward Gross	Lock Haven	"
Renn, Roy H.	Physician	Tremont	"
Smith, William A.	Businss	Montgomery	"
Schaefer, W. T.	Telegrapher	Williamsport	"
Williams, Charles W.	Civil Service	Williamsport	"

CLASS OF 1903

Boyle, Jennie	Teacher	Northumberland	Pa.
* Bertin, Walter H. J.			
Blakeslee, Evelyn	Mrs. Dishon	Hermeston	Oregon
* Craven, Maude			
Cranmer, Clyde W.	Teacher	Franklin	Pa.
Elder, Augustus B.	Teacher	South Williamsport	"
Farr, Mary	Mrs. Worthington		
Hain, Pauline	Teacher	Montoursville	"
Horn, Wilbur A.	Draftsman	Ambridge	"
Kuntz, Rosetta	Teacher	South Williamsport	"
Kase, Helen	Teacher	South Williamsport	"
Lachemayer, William C.	Business	Pittsburg	"
Meyers, Emory	Instructor	State College	"
Moyer, Jacob	Physician, Post Graduate Work	Europe	
Nicely, Esther M.	Teacher	Dewart	Pa.
Packard, Harry L.	Business	Sunbury	"
Painter, Frank H.	Principal	Jersey Shore	"
Shaefer, Miriam		Cogan Station	"
Salisbury, Elon G.	Teacher	Eagles Mere	Pa.
Turner, Creighton H.	Physician	Philadelphia	"
Weaver, Laura	Teacher	Muncy	"
Young, Emma	Mrs. Mitstifer	Williamsport	"

CLASS OF 1908

Auchmuty, Anna	Office of Grit	Williamsport	Pa.
Bastian, Esther	Mrs. Schrey	Montgomery	"
Beck, Martha	Teacher	Liberty	"
Beeber, Hazel	Office of Sprout, Waldron & Co.	Muncy	"
Bruch, May	Teacher	Muncy	"
Bertin, Hannah	Teacher	South Williamsport	"
Brown, Mame	Student	Lewisburg	"
Brown, LeRoy		Ralston	"
Caris, Perry A.	Student	Lewisburg	"

* Deceased

CLASS OF 1908

Confer, Mabel		Williamsport	"
Clark, Pearl	Teacher	Williamsport	"
Cranmer, Lydia	Teacher	South Williamsport	"
Carson, Eliza	Teacher		
Eves, Grace	Teacher	Millville	Pa.
Fessler, Merna	Teacher	Linden	"
Foresman, Chester	Teacher	Baraboo	Wis.
Flack, Thomas	Student	Philadelphia	Pa.
Gottschall, Bessie	Teacher	Williamsport	"
Hain, Annie		Montgomery	"
Heim, Fred	Student	Philadelphia	"
Hering, Lester	Teacher	Montgomery	"
Hering, Anna	Teacher	Montgomery	"
Jarrett, Harvia		Montgomery R.D. 2	"
Martz, Mabelle	Teacher	Hughesville	"
Marshall, Fred	Teacher	Roaring Branch	"
Metzger, Hazel		Montgomery	"
Mincemoyer, Roy	Student	Carlisle	"
Moyer, Susan	Teacher	Pennsdale	"
Nevel, Mary		South Williamsport	"
Oehrli, Florence	Office of Grit	Williamsport	"
Pepperman, Sara	Teacher	Williamsport	"
Persun, Lloyd		Montgomery	"
Rishel, John	Student	Lewisburg	"
Richards, Lena	Mrs. Patton	Danville	"
Rank, Blanche			
Reuther, Oscar	Teacher	Muncy	"
Rogers, Lloyd E.	Student	Lewisburg	"
Shaffer, Eleanor	Teacher	DuBoistown	"
Schaeffer, Margaret		South Williamsport	"
Sprout, Lawrence	Student	Lewisburg	"
Swartz, Lawrence	Teacher	Williamsport	"
Seitzer, David	Teacher	Jersey Shore	"
Seewald, Mathias	Accountant	Williamsport	"
Thomas, Bruce	Teacher	Elmsport	"
Troester, Crissie	Teacher	North'd Co.	"
Turner, Wilbur	Student	Philadelphia	"
VonNeeda, Sadie		Collomsville	"
Webb, Doyle	Teacher	Montgomery	"
Yaudes, Estella	Teacher	Glen Mawr	"

In order that a correct file of the addresses and occupations of the Alumni may be kept, the Association will appreciate information concerning changes in the classes as above. All communications should be addressed to *Prof. Wm. W. Raker, Assistant Principal, Muncy, Pa.*

NORMAL STUDENTS OF 1912

SENIORS—(Graduates)

<i>NAME</i>	<i>POST OFFICE</i>	<i>COUNTY</i>
Albright, Frances	Muncy	Lycoming
Beeber, Rebecca	Hughesville	"
Bertin, Pearl M.	South Williamsport	"
Brannaka, Kathryn E.	Roaring Branch	"
Brion, Leda B.	Liberty	Tioga
Bailey, Hess	Elmsport	Lycoming
Crist, Jesse	Mills	Potter
Craig, Florence L.	Cogan Station	Lycoming
Decker, Harold	Montgomery	"
Elder, Encie M.	South Williamsport	"
Gold, E. Ellen	Turbotville	Northumberland
Hanford, Carrie R.	Salladasburg	Lycoming
Henry, Laura	Barnards	New York
Herritt, Susie	Jersey Shore	Lycoming
Hughes, Martha	Linden	"
Jarrett, Ehrlen J.	Montgomery	"
Keller, Eva Lester	South Williamsport	"
† Keller, William U.	Unityville	"
Keys, Fannie	Ralston	"
Mahl, Marguerite C.	South Williamsport	"
Masser, Luther C.	Muncy	"
Miller, Mina E.	Tylersville	Clinton
Moyer, Ransom	Pennsdales	Lycoming
Poust, Grover C.	Muncy	"
Rager, Hazel	Muncy	"
Rentz, Marie E.	Williamsport	"
Roller, Howard	Picture Rocks	"
Roller, Huldah	Montgomery	"
Schug, Byron	Hughesville	"
Sechler, Frieda	Montgomery	"
Sheridan, John	Muncy	"
Smith, Charles	Hughesville	"
Spring, Eleanor M.	Lairdsville	"
Watson, Margaret	Montgomery	"
* Weaver, Roy R.	Tylersville	Clinton
Wileman, Ruth	Collomsville	Lycoming
Williamson, John W.	Salladasburg	"
Wilson, Mary M.	Muncy	"
Wilkins, Fearn R.	Hughesville	"
Wise, Zoe M.	South Williamsport	"
Wise, Herbert P.	Booneville	Clinton
Yeakel, Hazel	Hughesville	Lycoming

* First Honor. † Second Honor.



Class of 1912

JUNIORS

<i>NAME</i>	<i>POST OFFICE</i>	<i>COUNTY</i>
Anderson, Rollin H.	Muncy	Lycoming
Bartlow, Bruce	Hughesville R. D. 2	"
Bower, Eva	DuBoistown	"
Brobst, Emma	Muncy	"
Campbell, Clarence	Buttonwood	"
Curry, Cora	813 Hancock St., Williamsport	"
Drick, Ocie	Montoursville R. D. 1	"
Drinkwater, Helen	503 Sout'n Ave., So. Williamsport	"
Ellis, Milton C.	Muncy	"
Goodhart, Ralph S.	Millheim	Centre
Graham, Manford	Oregon Hill	Lycoming
Greninger, Landis	Tylersville	Clinton
Grieb, Nevin	Tylersville	"
Griggs, Esther	Hughesville	Lycoming
Haupt, Clarence	Shamokin R. D. 7	Northumberland
Holmes, Irvin V.	Mawr Glen R. D. 1	Lycoming
Houseknecht, J. P.	Mawr Glen	"
Kramer, Harvey	Holfenstein	Northumberland
Leiser, Emma	Watsonstown	"
Logue, Nellie	Kellyburg	Lycoming
Logue, Teresa	Kellyburg	"
Lunger, Chester	Unityville R. D. 2	"
Maxwell, Frank	Cogan House	"
Metzger, Jacob E.	Salladasburg	"
Metzger, Katherine B.	Salladasburg	"
Miller, Edna	Hughesville	"
Miller, Ruth E.	Allenwood R. D. 2	Union
Persun, Lora	Cogan House	Lycoming
Phillips, Irene	Montgomery	"
Plotts, Ethel	1101 Walnut St., Williamsport	"
Ramsey, Pansy N.	Ramseyville	"
Reese, Glenna	Muncy	"
Ritter, Harry	Jersey Shore	"
Seidel, May	Hughesville	"
Stryker, John	Loyalsock	"
Wagner, Florence	Muncy	"
Walters, George R.	Williamsport R. D. 2	"
Waltz, Raymond	Hepburnville R. D. 1	"
Weaver, Marion	Hughesville R. D.	"
Wilson, Annie	Muncy	"
Yoder, Flossie B.	Ralston	"

TEACHERS' PREPARATORY

LADIES

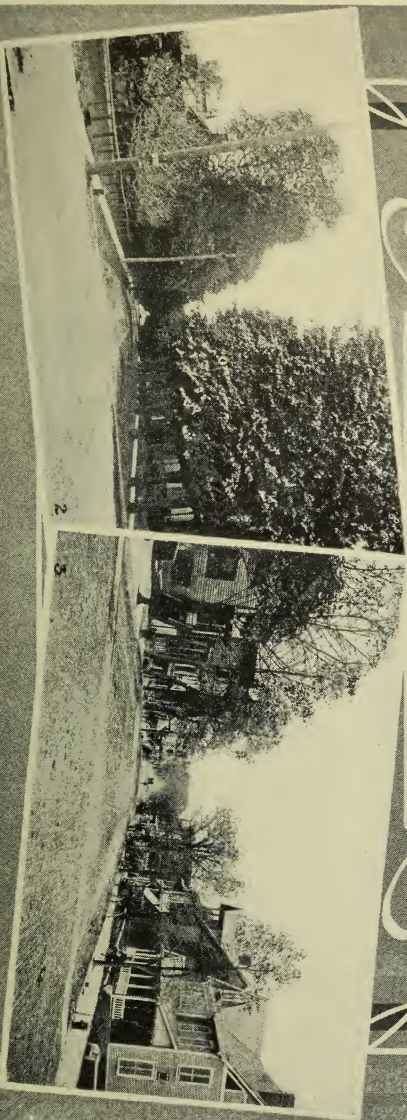
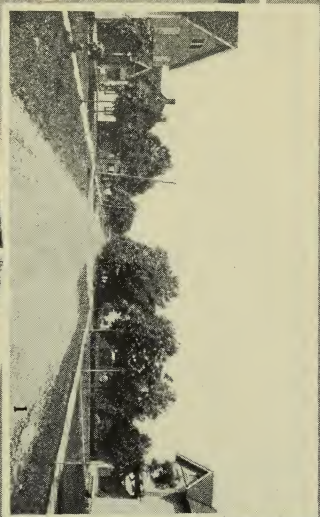
<i>NAME</i>	<i>POST OFFICE</i>	<i>COUNTY</i>
Aderhold, Audra A.	Cogan Station	Lycoming
Audett, Pearl	Grays Run	"
Baker, Dora	New Columbia	Union
Baker, Edith	New Columbia	"
Bartlow, Mamie M.	Muncy Valley	Sullivan
Berkheiser, Mildred	Cogan House	Lycoming
Berry, Mabel A.	Williamsport	"
Best, Florence	Montgomery R.D. 2	"
Boatman, Mae	Salladasburg	"
Brass, Martha	Muncy	"
Camp, Margaret	Masten	"
Campbell, Mildred	Cammal	"
Case, Margaret	Williamsport	"
Chatten, Amelia C.	316 N. High St., Bethlehem	Northampton
Chestnut, Mary	Muncy Valley R. D. 1	Sullivan
Cohick, Ruth	Salladasburg	Lycoming
Converse, Hazel B.	Ellenton	"
Dauber, Ethel	Cogan Station	"
Day, Louisa	Montoursville	"
Decker, Julia	Montgomery	"
Difenderfer, Grace	Lewisburg	Union
Diggan, Harriett	Muncy R. D. 3	Lycoming
Edwards, Margaret	Muncy	"
Ellis, Alice C.	Muncy	"
Entz, Elma	Montoursville	"
Fessler, Ethel	Linden	"
Fick, May K.	Liberty R. D. 1	Tioga
Gilbert, Ella	Montoursville	Lycoming
Glass, Kathryn	Muncy	"
Gohl, Mary	Salladasburg	"
Gray, Jessie	Hughesville	"
Greenaway, Myrtle	Jersey Shore R. D. 1	"
Hamilton, Kathryn	Allenwood	Union
Heilman, Pearl	South Williamsport	Lycoming
Hirst, Minnie	Jersey Shore	"
Holmes, Jane	Mawr Glen	"
Houseknecht, Avis	Opp R. D. 1	"
Houseknecht, Mary R.	Hughesville	"
Houseknecht, Pearl	Muncy R. D. 6	"
Huffman, Florence	Dewart	Northumberland
Keller, Ada	Unityville	Lycoming
Keller, Hazel Truie	South Williamsport	"
Kelly, Elizabeth	Unityville	"
Kersteter, Carrie	Turbotville R. D.	Northumberland
Kift, Helen	Muncy R. D. 3	Lycoming
Lenker, Mabel	Milton	Northumberland

<i>NAME</i>	<i>POST OFFICE</i>	<i>COUNTY</i>
Lundy, Laura	Loyalsock	Lycoming
Lutz, Georgine E.	Montoursville R. D. 2	"
Matthews, Bertha	Bodines	"
May, Mary E.	Trout Run	"
McConnell, Frances	Muncy R. D. 5	"
McHenry, Fay	Hepburnville R. D. 1	"
Meck, Rachel	Muncy	"
Metzger, Hazel	Montgomery	"
Mosher, Lillian	Williamsport	"
Moyer, Mabel	Bodines	"
Moyer, Myrtle	Salladasburg	"
Muffy, Irene	Turbotville	Northumberland
Mulvey, Cecelia	Brompton	Lycoming
Myers, Marguerite	Allenwood	Union
Noll, Ruth A.	Montgomery	Lycoming
Ort, Francisca	Muncy R. D.	"
Parsons, Cora P.	Hughesville R. D. 3	"
Piatt, Ellen	Allenwood	Union
Poust, Celia	Hughesville	Lycoming
Poust, Mame	Mawr Glen R. D. 1	"
Raemore, Hazel	Cammal	"
Reed, Martha	Liberty	Tioga
Reese, Zelpha	Hughesville	Lycoming
Satteson, Anna	454 Cherry St., Milton	Northumberland
Satteson, Sara	454 Cherry St., Milton	"
Saxon, Lulu	Leolyn	Tioga
Shields, Evelyn	Jersey Shore	Lycoming
Shields, Flora	Jersey Shore	"
Sholder, Dorothy	Williamsport R. D. 2	"
Shook, Alice	Muncy R. D. 3	"
Smith, Hazel	Hughesville R. D.	"
Smith, Netta	Hughesville	"
Smithgall, Lizzie M.	Montoursville R. D. 3	"
Stead, Helen	Exchange	Montour
Stout, Hazel	Montgomery	Lycoming
Sutton, Kathryn	Grays Run	"
Thomas, Olive	Salladasburg	"
Ward, Bessie	Troy	Bradford
Weaver, Effie	Hughesville R. D. 3	Lycoming
Welshans, Beatrice	Jersey Shore R. D. 4	"
Wilkinson, Louisa	Williamsport	"
Yaudes, Senath	Liberty	Tioga

GENTLEMEN

<i>NAME</i>	<i>POST OFFICE</i>	<i>COUNTY</i>
Apker, Allen	Calvert	Lycoming
Artley, Alvin	Montoursville	"
Bair, Otho	Williamsport	"
Banzhaf, Clayton	Muncy	"

<i>NAME</i>	<i>POST OFFICE</i>	<i>COUNTY</i>
Belles, Clyde L.	Montoursville R. D. 2	Lycoming
Belles, R. J.	Montoursville	"
Bower, Fred	Muncy	"
Bower, Lamarr	Muncy	"
Boyer, Chester	Hughesville	"
Bryfogle, Paul	Muncy	"
Calvert, Daniel	Bodines	"
Clark, R. L.	Salladasburg	"
Cohick, Lester	Salladasburg	"
Fague, Leroy	Muncy	"
Fleming, Ellsworth	Trout Run	"
Flick, Herman	Salladasburg	"
Foresman, Frank C.	Elimsport	"
Frey, C. Lysle	Northumberland	Northumberland
Furey, Lorrie	South Williamsport	Lycoming
Getz, Clarence	Linden	"
Gruver, Clyde	Montgomery R. D.	"
Hartranft, Fuller	Watsonstown R. D. 1	Northumberland
Hauser, Charles	Muncy	Lycoming
Henry, A. Elwood	Montoursville	"
Hering, R. Lester	Montgomery	"
Houseknecht, Brady	Mawr Glen	"
Houseknecht, Torrence	Hughesville R. D. 2	"
Kamp, Fred	Watsonstown	Northumberland
Kerstetter, Charles	Gowen City	"
Logue, Thomas E.	Kellyburg	Lycoming
McLaughlin, J. B.	Pennsdales	"
McNamee, Cornelius	Brompton	"
Moyer, Bruce	Salladasburg	"
Mull, Harry	Elimsport	"
Opp, Frank	Muncy R. D.	"
Phillips, Roger	Montgomery R. D. 1	"
Poust, Ralph	Opp	"
Poust, Willard	Hughesville	"
Poust, Lester M.	Hughesville	"
Reeder, Henry	Loyalsock	"
Reeder, Rollin	Montoursville	"
Reeder, Wilson	Muncy R. D. 2	"
Rogers, James	Muncy	"
Roller, Ernest	Picture Rocks	"
Rothfuss, Herman	Montoursville R. D. 3	"
Rothfuss, Leslie	Loyalsock	"
Rothfuss, Paul	Montoursville	"
Sanders, Harry	Muncy Valley	Sullivan
Schmidt, Jacob	Nisbet R. D. 1	Lycoming
Shaffer, Clare H.	Montoursville	"
Shaner, Preston	Muncy R. D. 1	"
Shook, Raymond	Clarkstown R. D. 4	"
Shipman, Corbet	Montoursville	"
Smith, Daniel	Wallis Run	"
Strouse, Clarence	Montgomery	"
Taylor, Leon	Cogan House	"
Wagner, Ray	Muncy	"



1. Market Street Looking North from Pepper Street. 2. North Main Street. 3. South Main Street

<i>NAME</i>	<i>POST OFFICE</i>	<i>COUNTY</i>
Wertman, William	Montgomery R. D. 2	Lycoming
Yocum, Clarence	Williamsport	"
Yoxtheimer, Daniel F.	Trout Run	"
Zarr, Walter T.	Watsonstown R. D.	Northumberland

COLLEGE PREPARATORY

<i>NAME</i>	<i>POST OFFICE</i>	<i>COUNTY</i>
Ade, Lester K.	Trout Run	Lycoming
Brown, Mame	Ralston	"
Burke, William	Williamsport	"
DeWald, Arthur	Jerseytown	Columbia
Paulhamus, Arthur	Cogan Station R. D. 2	Lycoming
Schroyer, Chester	Carroll	Clinton
Soars, Lewis	Muncy	Lycoming
Wise, Eugene B.	South Williamsport	"
Yarrison, Guy	Carroll	Clinton

SUMMARY

NORMAL STUDENTS

Seniors	42
Juniors	41
Teachers' Preparatory	149
College Preparatory	9
<hr/>	
Total Normal students	241

NORMAL COURSE OF STUDY

THE work of the Normal course covers three years, of two terms each. Those completing the elementary course of the public schools and passing the examination for common school diplomas will be admitted, without examination, to the Teachers' Preparatory Course; those completing the first year's work of an accredited high school will be admitted to the Junior class; and graduates of first and second class high schools will be admitted to the Senior class, first term, without examination; graduates of a third class high school will only be admitted to the second term, Junior, without examination. High school graduates will be required to review the elementary branches as part of the required work of the Senior year.

First Year—Teachers' Preparatory

EXPLANATION:—The subjects pursued are printed in heavy type. The lighter type indicates the amount of work covered in each.

FIRST TERM

Arithmetic, to Partnership; **Mental**, Halls, to Sec. VII; **Grammar**, Etymology; **Geography**, Outlines, Grand Divisions and the United States, Descriptive; **History**, to Administrations; **Physiology**, Davison, first half; **Reading**, Standard Classics; **Writing** Principles, slant; **Spelling**, test-words—fifty lessons; **Theory of Teaching and School Management**; **Elements of Algebra**; **Civil Government**.

SECOND TERM

Arithmetic, completed and reviewed; **Mental**, Halls, completed; **Grammar**, syntax and review; **Geography**, review, political, commercial and physical; **History**, completed and reviewed; **Physiology** Davison, completed; **Reading**, Standard Classics; **Writing**, slant, free hand; **Spelling**, test words—fifty lessons; **Theory of Teaching and School Management**, Instruction in Primary Methods; **Elements of Algebra**; **Civil Government**.

Second Year—Junior

FIRST TERM

Algebra, Advanced Book, through fractions ; **Rhetoric**, Sentence, Paragraph, Invention, Style ; **Physical Geography**, first half ; **Literature**, American Authors and their works ; **General History**, first half.

SECOND TERM

Algebra, Advanced Book, through equations ; **Rhetoric**, Criticism, Original Themes ; **Literature**, English Authors and their works ; **Geometry**, Book I ; **Physical Geography**, complete.

Third Year—Senior

FIRST TERM

Algebra, Advanced to Quadratics ; **Geometry**, Books II and III ; **Botany**, Introductory work—preparation of 40 specimens ; **Physics** Mechanics, Accoustics ; **White's Elements of Pedagogy**, first half.

SECOND TERM

Algebra, Advanced, completed ; **Geometry**, Complete Plane ; **White's Elements of Pedagogy**, completed ; **Physics**, Heat, Light, Electricity ; **Review of Elementary Subjects**.

Electives in Junior and Senior courses—**Latin Beginning**, **Caesar**, **Zoology**, **Vocal Music** and **Drawing**.

College Preparatory

Algebra, through Radicals and Quadratics ; **Geometry**, Plane and Solid, entire ; **Latin**, Lessons, Grammar ; **Caesar**, four books ; **Cicero**, seven orations ; **Virgil**, Aeneid, six books ; Prose Composition ; **Greek**, Lessons, Grammar ; **Xenophon's Anabasis**, four books ;

Homer's Iliad or Odyssey, three books, Prose Composition ; **English**, college requirements for 1913 ; **History**, Outlines of General History, U. S. History ; **German**, Grimm's Mærchen ; **Rhetoric**, Punctuation, Style, Diction ; **Trigonometry**.

This outline contains the studies preparatory to all courses. Students may select the branches necessary to fit them for the course they will pursue in college.

Those preparing for a professional or permanent certificate may select subjects from any of the above courses.

The text books used in Theory and School Management meet the code requirements in pedagogy.



Calendar for 1913

NORMAL COURSE

March 31—Monday	Spring Term Begins
May 30—Friday—Memorial Day	Holiday
June 6—Friday	Spring Term Ends

VACATION OF THREE WEEKS

June 30—Monday	Summer Term Begins
August 22—Friday	Junior Class Exercises
August 24—Sunday	Baccalaureate Sermon
August 25—Monday	Teachers' Examination Begins
August 29—Friday	Normal Graduation Exercises
Banquet of Normal Alumni and Class Reunions	

EXPENSES

TUITION—Spring and summer sessions, each	\$10.00
Boarding, per week, \$3.50 to \$4.00; exclusive of Saturdays and Sundays, \$3.00 to \$3.50.	
Instrumental Music, private, 20 lessons (extra)...	10.00
Painting, 50 lessons (extra)	10.00
Diploma and Graduation Fee	1.00
Students attending half the term or less will be charged half tuition; those attending more than half the term will be charged full tuition.	

ESTIMATED TERM EXPENSES

Board \$3.00, \$3.50 or \$4.00 per week	\$30.00, \$35.00, \$40.00
Laundry 25c per week	2.50, 2.50, 2.50
Books and supplies—depending on course pursued	2.50, 3.50, 4.50
Tuition	10.00, 10.00, 10.00
Incidentals and extras	5.00, 5.00, 5.00
Total for term	\$50.00, \$56.00, \$62.00

Excluding cost of clothing and travel, one can go through a school term by close economy upon \$50.00 or less. An allowance of \$56.00 is comfortable and \$62.00 is liberal. Many students living near the railroad take advantage of the reduced rates offered them upon the monthly plan, and thus eliminate the cost of boarding away from home.

CATALOG
of the
Students and Alumni of the Muncy High School, Muncy, Pa.

Board of Education

ISRAEL B. WELLS
President

JOHN E. HOFFMAN
Vice President

JOHN E. BARBOUR
Secretary

GEORGE H. ROGERS
Treasurer

FRED LAUER

FACULTY

SYLVESTER B. DUNLAP, Ph. B., Principal
Bucknell University, Natural Science

WILLIAM W. RAKER, Sc. B., Vice Principal
Bucknell University, History and Modern Languages.

LAURA A. WEAVER
Cornell University-State College, Mathematics, English and Literature.

EDNA HEBERLING
State College, Ancient Languages.

Muncy High School Alumni Association

THE Muncy High School Alumni Association was organized May 3, 1889, the class of '81 being the first to hold formal graduating exercises. Below appears the classes whose semi-decennials occur in 1913, and which will hold reunions at the annual alumni banquet, Friday evening, June 6, 1913. Those noticing errors in names, occupations or addresses will kindly communicate same to the President of the Association.

OFFICERS

President.....THOMAS WOOD, ESQ.
 Vice President.....JAMES BRITTAIN
 Secretary and Treasurer.....RACHEL MECK

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE

Emerson Elwell, Mary Shaw, George Crawford, Ellen Soars, Walter Dugan

CLASS OF 1883—DeLany, Mary, (Walton), Muncy, Pa.
 Henderson, Herbert, Montgomery, Pa.
 Holcomb, Guy, Ulster, Pa.
 Johnson, Helen, Williamsport, Pa.
 Smith, Rollin, merchant, Muncy, Pa.

CLASS OF 1888—Crawford, Robert J., Muncy, Pa.
 Evans, Tammy M., (Lawall), Allegheny, Pa.
 Gordner, Russell, Muncy, Pa.
 Hess, Carrie M., Montoursville, Pa.
 * Johnson, Margaret M., (Collins).
 Lazelere, Lulu, (Chatham), Williamsport, Pa.
 Lloyd, Lamont, Philadelphia, Pa.
 Monroe, Effie, M. D., Philadelphia, Pa.
 Smith, Edith C., (Albright), Muncy, Pa.
 Shoemaker, Jessie, teacher, Muncy, Pa.
 Whitney, Ethel, (Lavery), Pierre, South Dakota.

CLASS OF 1893—DeWald, Mame, (Ditzler), Corning, N. Y.
 McMurtrie, Mame, bookkeeper, Williamsport, Pa.
 Pealer, Maude, (Harter), Muncy, Pa.
 Ritter, Amy, Bloomsburg, Pa.
 Schoch, Martha, (Sprout), Muncy, Pa.

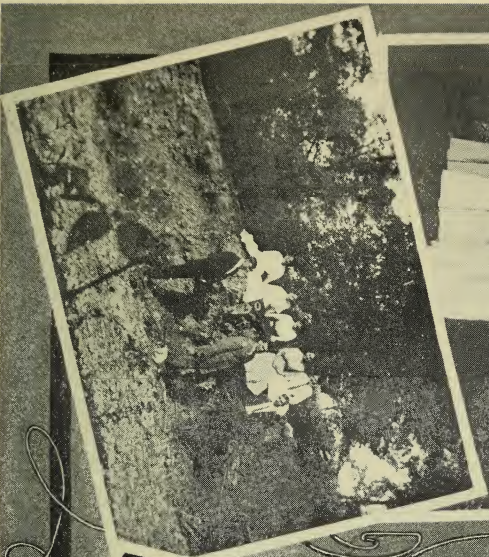
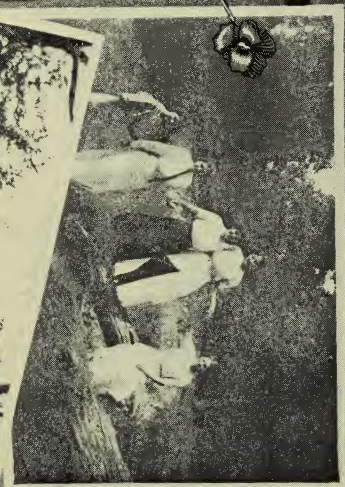
* Deceased.

- CLASS OF 1898—App, Ray, Muncy, Pa.
 Buffington, Mazie, Muncy, Pa.
 Edwards, Fannie, (Waukenhut), Williamsport, Pa.
 Kennedy, Ella, Wheeling, W. Va.
 Painter, John, Pittsburg, Pa.
 Swartz, Mabel, Correspondence School, Scranton, Pa.
 Swenk, Mary, Philadelphia, Pa.
- CLASS OF 1903—Bailey, Clara, (Wood), Muncy, Pa.
 Banzhaf, John M., dentist, Muncy, Pa.
 Blakeslee, Evelyn, (Mrs. Dishon), Hermeston, Oregon.
 * Craven, Maude
 Linn, Virginia, (Cushman), 503 Belmont Ave., Chicago, Ill.
 Painter, Frank H., principal, Jersey Shore, Pa.
- CLASS OF 1908—Beeber, Hazel, stenographer, Muncy, Pa.
 Bruch, May, teacher, Muncy R. F. D., Pa.
 Colley, Myron, Renovo, Pa.
 Crawford, George, student, State College, Pa.
 Hassrick, Helen, Muncy, Pa.
 Herbst, Hervey, Lusiness, Flint, Mich.
 Shaw, Mary, Muncy, Pa.
 Snyder, Edna, Muncy, Pa.
 Snyder, Brady, civil service, Muncy, Pa.
 Richards, Lena, (Patton), Danville, Pa.
 Winegardner, Elizabeth, Muncy, Pa.
 McCool, Florence, 109 St. Mark's Place, New Brighton,
 Staten Island, N. Y.

* Deceased.

GRADUATES—1912

Anderson, Rollin, teacher	Muncy	Masser, Luther, teacher	Williamsport
Bailey, Edith, student	Philadelphia	Renn, Raymond, Carnegie Mills,	
Ellis, Milton, teacher	Linden		Sharon, Pa.
Edwards, Margaret	Muncy	Soars, Lewis, student	Mercersburg
Hall, Clarence, student	Muncy	Tome, Leslie	Muncy
Holley, Pauline, student	Huntington	Umlauf, Charles, student	Muncy
Houseknecht, Bruce, student		Wells, Mary, student	Muncy
	Syracuse, N. Y.	Wilson, Annie, teacher	Calvert
Kramer, Mame, student	Muncy	Womer, Charles	Muncy
Maurer, Emma	Muncy	Waldron, Amelia, student	
Metzger, Carl	Muncy		Philadelphia



Views Taken at the Fifth Annual Reunion and Picnic of Class of 1907

UNDERGRADUATES

SENIOR CLASS

Banzhaf, Clayton	Muncy	McNall, Marjorie	Muncy
Brobst, Emma	"	Opp, Sara	"
Brass, Martha	"	Painter, Grant	"
DeWitt, Dorothy	"	Reeder, Elizabeth	"
DeWitt, Renshaw	"	Reeder, Rebecca	"
Edwards, Heller	"	Steck, Esther	"
Fry, Mildred	"	Sprout, Augusta	"
Goodenow, Dorothy	"	Soars, Leota	"
Harter, Iva	"	Sedam, Oscar	"
Hoffman, Louis	"	Tome, Eva	"
Heberling, Lewis	"	Vanderbilt, John	"
Lockard, Clarence	"	Vredenburg, Harwood	"
Lilley, Ralph	"	Wagner, Florence	"
Lloyd, Laura	"		

JUNIOR CLASS

Bishop, Susan	Muncy	Montague, Earl	Muncy
Crawford, David	"	Ritter, David	"
Frits, May	"	Shaffer, Miriam	"
Fritz, Arthur	"	Schoch, Evaline	"
Gortner, Margaret	"	Snyder, Clarence	"
Geasey, Rhea	"	Shook, William	"
Hassrick, Emerson	"	Sheridan, Rollin	"
Hall, Florence	"	Wilson, Ella	"
Masser, Estelle	"		

SOPHOMORE CLASS

Bower, Robert	Muncy	Lockard, Esther	Muncy
Bailey, Florence	"	Metzger, Arthur	"
Bailey, Mildred	"	Plotts, William	"
Corson, William	"	Reiter, Mary	"
Dimm, Martha	"	Snyder, Myrtle	"
Egli, Roy	"	Schell, Linton	"
Frits, Ida	"	Turner, Harold	"
Fague, Esther	"	Vanderbilt, Mazie	"
Gordner, Stanley	"	Walton, Ruth	"
Gulliver, Albert	"	Walton, Harry	"
Hall, Penrose	"	Waldron, Margaret	"
Hall, Nellie	"	Womer, Ada	"
King, Sterling C.	"	Wertman, Willard	"
Klingerman, Daisy	"	Zarr, Tracy	"

FRESHMAN CLASS

Albright, Carlene	Muncy	Kramer, Roy	Muncy
Angle, Cathrine	"	Lloyd, Louise	"
Artley, Lee	"	Lloyd, Marie	"
Bower, Fred	"	Long, Alton	"
Brobst, Donald	"	McCarty, Irene	"
Bryfogle, Paul	"	McConnel, Isabella	"
Corson, Stella	"	McConnel, Clarence	"
Edwards, Katharine	"	Michael, Laura	"
Edwards, Louise	"	Pass, Lawrence	"
Edwards, Hiram	"	Rager, George	"
Fague, LeRoy	"	Rager, Oscar	"
Fahnestock, Helen	"	Rogers, James	"
Fry, Louise	"	Steck, William	"
Funston, Viola	"	Soars, Margaret	"
Gauger, Chester	"	Tomb, Raymond	"
Gottschall, Walter	"	Turner, Mary	"
Gortner, Elwood	"	Vermilya, Russel	"
Hauser, Charles	"	Vredenburg, Lawrence	"
Harter, Loren	"	Wagner, Elizabeth	"
Jackson, Ethel	"	Wentzler, Carl	"
Kahler, Carrie	"		

UNCLASSIFIED

Jarvie, Janet	Fall Brook, Pa.	Taylor, Chester	Muncy
Kift, Helen	Muncy	Wagner, Ray	"
Manville, Mary	"	Wells, Mary	"
Richards, Ward	"	Whitmire, Hannah	"
Stolz, George	"		

GRAMMAR SCHOOL

Basehor, Mary	Montgomery	Madison, Hannah	Muncy
Brown, Edith	"	Maurer, Elizabeth	"
Breneisen, Mae	Muncy	Mulligan, Delroy	"
Brobst, Lamont	"	Ritter, Florence	"
Buck, Earl	"	Renn, Clarence	"
Clees, Charles	"	Sprout, Lucetta	"
Dewald, Bessie	"	Smith, Ruth	"
Funston, Mary	"	Smith, Edna	"
Frits, Daisie	"	Shumaker, Lena	"
Goodenow, Clarence	"	Schodt, Amelia	"
Gortner, Maurice	"	Slee, William	"
Hill, Reta	"	Sheridan, Charles	"
Kunz, Mary	"	Tome, Leah	"
King, Denzil	"	Whitmire, Jordan	"
Long, Marvin	"		

SUMMARY

HIGH SCHOOL.....	122
Seniors	27
Juniors	17
Sophomores	28
Freshmen	41
Unclassified	9
GRAMMAR SCHOOL.....	29
Total	151



HIGH SCHOOL COURSE OF STUDY

Freshman Year

FIRST TERM—Civil Government, Reading and Literature, (American Authors), Spelling, Algebra, Latin.

SECOND TERM—Physical Geography, Reading and Literature (American Authors), Spelling, Algebra, Latin.

THIRD TERM—Latin (Lessons), Physical Geography, Reading and Literature (English Authors), Spelling, Algebra.

Sophomore Year

FIRST TERM—Algebra, Rhetoric and Composition, Latin (Lessons), Bookkeeping, English History.

SECOND TERM—Algebra, Rhetoric and Composition, Latin (Caesar), English History, Botany.

THIRD TERM—Algebra, Rhetoric and Composition, Latin (Caesar), Botany, English History.

Junior Year

LITERATURE required—Four subjects to be elected from the remaining five.

FIRST TERM—Literature, Geometry, Latin (Caesar), General History, Physics, German.

SECOND TERM—Literature, Geometry, Latin (Cicero), General History, German (Selected Stories), Physics.

THIRD TERM—Literature, Geometry, Latin (Cicero), General History, German (Grimm), Physics.

Senior Year

CLASSICS required—Four subjects to be elected from the remaining five.

FIRST TERM—Classics, Geometry (Solid), German, Latin (Virgil), Chemistry, American History.

SECOND TERM—Classics, Geometry (Solid), German, Latin (Virgil), Chemistry, American History.

THIRD TERM—Classics, Geometry (Solid), German, Latin (Virgil), American History.

Weekly paragraphs and essays throughout the course.
Recitations, declamations and orations at stated times.

Calendar for 1913

HIGH SCHOOL

March 31—Monday	Spring Term Begins
May 23—Friday	Junior Class Play
May 30—Friday	Holiday
June 1—Sunday	Baccalaureate Sermon
June 6—Friday	High School Graduation Exercises
	Banquet of High School Alumni and Class Reunions

VACATION OF THIRTEEN WEEKS

September 8—Monday	Fall Term Begins
December 12—Friday	Fall Term Ends

VACATION OF TWO WEEKS

December 29—Monday (1913)	Winter Term Begins
March 20—Friday (1914)	Winter Term Ends

EXPENSES

PUBLIC SCHOOLS

TUITION :

First Primary School, per session of 10 weeks	\$ 2.50
Second " " " " "	3.00
Third " " " " "	3.00
Fourth " " " " "	3.50
First Intermediate " " " " "	3.50
Second " " " " "	4.00
First Grammar " " " " "	4.50
Second " " " " "	5.00
High School " " " " "	10.00
Spring Term Normal " " " " "	10.00

Students attending half the term or less will be charged half tuition ; those attending more than half the term will be charged full tuition.

A BRIEF SKETCH OF

The Lycoming County Normal School

ITS PURPOSE

THE Lycoming County Normal School was founded April 10, 1870. Its establishment was the result of a long felt want for better teachers. To organize, govern and instruct efficiently, a teacher must possess not only a thorough knowledge of the branches to be taught, but also a knowledge of the best methods of imparting instruction in these branches. To equip its students with a liberal education combined with a technical knowledge of teaching has ever been the aim of the school. How well and entirely it has realized this object, the high professional standing of the teachers it has educated, fully attests. Since the foundation of this school the standard of education has been raised many hundred per cent.

A good Normal education may be obtained at home with the least possible expense and at no inconvenience. Before the establishment of this school those who wished to educate their children, and were not able to send them to college or to a State Normal school, were compelled to keep them at home and confine their education to the narrow limits the district school then afforded. But this institution offers many of the advantages of the State Normal schools, with much less expense; and parents may educate their children at home, giving them a thorough course of instruction at a small outlay of money.

Teachers, by being economical, can save out of their winter's wages enough to defray the expenses during both terms of the Normal in the summer. In this way a young man, depending entirely on his exertions for a livelihood, may acquire an education that will fit him for any vocation in life, and a young woman may make herself independent of the help of others.

The teachers who have gone forth from this school have rendered general satisfaction, and have won for themselves and for the school, at which they received their training, a flatter-

ing reputation. Our teachers are in demand and are commanding the best positions and highest salaries paid in the county. Since its beginning the school has been liberally patronized by students, both from this and other counties. During the past year more than three-fourths of the whole number of teachers in Lycoming county were in attendance, and the territory of its patronage is rapidly widening. On its rolls at present are found the names of students from Lycoming, Union, Tioga, Sullivan, Bradford, Clinton, Columbia, Montour, Northumberland and Centre counties, and in each of these the school has teachers filling desirable positions.

Location

The borough of Muncy, in which this institution is located is a pleasant village with a population of over two thousand, and has five churches—Methodist, Baptist, Episcopal, Presbyterian and Lutheran. The town is situated at the "Great Bend" of the West Branch of the Susquehanna, 12 miles below the city of Williamsport, in the heart of one of the prettiest and most fertile valleys of the state. The people of Muncy have ever been noted for their friendly hospitality, culture and hearty encouragement in all school affairs. The town is accessible by the Pennsylvania, Reading, Williamsport and North Branch and the Bloomsburg, Berwick and Susquehanna railroads.

The Building

The building was erected in the year 1873 at a cost of thirty thousand dollars. It is centrally located, and commands a magnificent view of the entire valley. The "Susquehanna Water Gap," six miles below, and the "North Mountain," twenty miles in the opposite direction, can be distinctly seen from the upper windows. The building from top to bottom is complete in everything that will make the rooms pleasant and attractive. The Hall, which is used as a study room, occupies the entire third floor of the building. The room is seventy-eight feet long, fifty feet wide, and will comfortably seat five hundred persons. It is lighted by twenty windows, each ten feet high, and has a pleasant breeze passing through it even on the hottest days. The Hall is furnished with single desks and electric lights. Taken throughout, the building is unsurpassed in the state for school purposes.

The Executive Building, recently purchased by the Board

of Education, faces Main street and is adjacent to the public school property. This building, originally built at a cost of over \$40,000, has been equipped for school purposes. The front rooms on the first floor are used for the office of the Board of Education, principal's office, and school library and reading room. The part facing Educational Hall is used for class rooms.

Courses of Study

Three courses of study are offered : (1) Teachers' Preparatory ; (2) Normal ; (3) College Preparatory.

Teachers' Preparatory

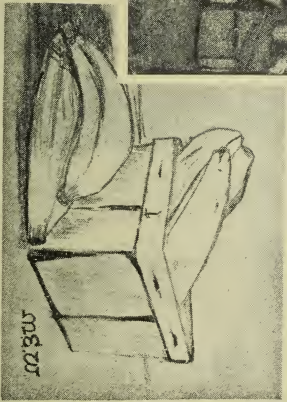
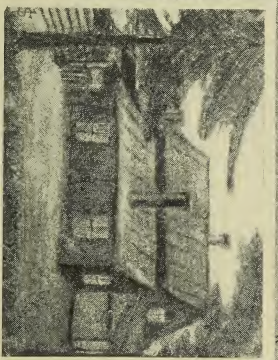
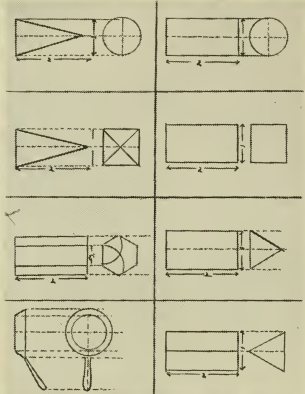
Special attention is given to this department, and those who intend to teach, even if well qualified in all the subject matter to be taught, will still find it much to their advantage to spend some time at the Lycoming County Normal School before beginning their work. All those who intend to teach are thoroughly drilled, not only in the subject matter of all the common branches, civil government and algebra, but also in the best manner of presenting the subject matter to their classes. They are also required to take a thorough course in Theory and Practice of Teaching. This class is under the supervision of the County Superintendent, who is careful to make his instructions effective.

Normal

The Normal course has been thoroughly revised. As now arranged the work of four terms will be required to complete it. The work of each term is carefully laid out so that a student who has taught or who has attended a high school may enter the class for which he is prepared. This course has been so planned that a student may teach at least two winters while pursuing it. It supplements the teachers' preparatory course with work that makes broader students and more efficient teachers. Those who pursue this course have no difficulty in securing good positions.

Those graduates of the Normal course who are desirous of pursuing their studies further will be afforded the opportunity of post-graduate work.

Illustrations of Work Done in the Drawing Department Under the Supervision of Miss Rena Frankenberg



College Preparatory

This course offers, without extra charge, superior inducements to students wishing to prepare for any class in college or to make up college work during vacation. A large number of students have been so prepared here for our leading colleges that they have taken high grades for their respective classes and have been particularly noticed for their accurate knowledge in all preparatory work. Greek and Latin are taught according to the most approved methods. German is taught by the conversational method. Special arrangements have been made whereby the certificate of the Lycoming County Normal will be accepted in lieu of examination for admission to Lafayette College, Bucknell University, University of Pennsylvania, Susquehanna University, State College, Lehigh University, and other institutions of learning.

This institution being in session during July and August offers exceptional opportunity for vacational work.

Musical Department

To all teachers some knowledge of music is necessary. In many districts teachers cannot obtain schools without this knowledge, and under the school code it is one of the required subjects for a permanent certificate. In order to give students every opportunity in this direction this department is added. It is under the charge of Miss Jessie Shoemaker. Two classes in the elements of music recite daily without any extra charge to the students. These classes are arranged at such time as will allow all the students who do not understand music to avail themselves of the opportunity to acquaint themselves with the subject. The "Natural Music Reader" is used, giving thorough knowledge of the elements of music, and enabling the student to properly present the subject to the children of the public schools. Miss Edna Downing, a graduate of the University of Michigan, will give private lessons on the piano and organ to those desirous of pursuing such instructions.

Drawing Department

The course in drawing is planned to give all students who wish to teach a practical knowledge of the subject. The purpose is to train the mind, the eye and the hand to work together—to cultivate habits of thought and observation and to create an appreciation of the beautiful.

Teachers who are unable to conduct such work should take advantage of our course at the Normal. Under the supervision of Miss Frankenberger a splendid beginning was made last year and the instruction given has had a telling effect upon the subject as taught in the schools of our county. The work as outlined in the State Course of Study cannot be followed successfully unless the teacher has had special preparation.

Our course is adapted not only to the needs of the prospective teacher, but is also planned to meet the code requirements for professional and permanent certificates.

Mathematics

The course in mathematics includes a thorough mastery of the principles and essentials of Arithmetic, written and mental, plane Geometry and Algebra, through Quadratic Equations. The aim being to familiarize the student with essentials, to acquire accuracy with rapidity, and to make the application of the underlying principles to the practical problems of life. The division into small classes permits frequent recitations on the part of students, while constant reviews and drills tend to fix the subject matter in mind. Those desirous of pursuing the subject to meet college requirements may do so without additional expense.

History

In American History classes are organized to cover the several periods of our development, giving the student opportunity to begin the work at such point as may best meet his needs. The subject is presented in such manner as to correlate our social, commercial and industrial progress, using a standard text, supplemented by research on the part of the teacher and student. Pennsylvania History will be taught in connection with this subject.

The course in General History is arranged to cover the most important world movements, giving the student a sound basis on which to formulate his reading and research. The school library contains a number of valuable works on history with which the student is urged to become familiar.

English and Literature

English is made a study of greatest importance, no pains being spared to inculcate the discriminating use of the English tongue, and to instill into the mind of the student proper methods of teaching grammar in the public schools. In the grammar classes, as throughout the course, much stress is laid upon the review and the drill, and the text is widely supplemented by research on the part of teacher and pupil.

Rhetoric and composition receive marked attention and are carefully worked out in recitation and daily practice. English Classics are taken up, the text discussed, the etymologies traced, and synonyms weighed, and the Laws of English Composition applied.

The classes in Advanced English study the works required for college entrance, becoming familiar with the life and principal writings of the author and gaining an insight into the value of his work and the environment in which he lived and labored.

Modern Languages

The course in Modern Languages, (German and French), extends through several terms. The "Reading Method" being largely used. To familiarize the student with the new language, his work is reviewed daily, and translations to and from English are required.

Ancient Languages

LATIN AND GREEK. The course in Latin and Greek is arranged to prepare for the leading colleges. Thorough mastery of the beginners' lessons is required, with practice in Latin and Greek prose writing, rapid and accurate translation. The study of grammar and its application are continued in connection with the Latin and Greek classics. Some attention is given to life of authors read and their place in the literature of their time, also to Roman and Greek history and mythology; and to the style in poetry, oratory and description. For those who wish to devote all their time to Latin and Greek, arrangements may be made whereby they can complete the college preparatory requirements in much shorter time than is usually allotted to this work.

Natural Sciences

The Sciences—Physics, Chemistry and Botany—are taught by use of standard text-books combined with laboratory work on the part of the student. In these courses we aim to set forth the principles and laws governing the world in which we live, move and have our being. By demonstration, by experiment and by observation, the student is led to make the necessary deductions to put himself in rapport with the natural world about him. Each student in Botany is required to present a properly mounted herbarium of forty local specimens of plant life.

Physiology and Hygiene receive careful attention, both as regards to subject matter and the manner of presenting the subject to the pupils in the public schools as required by the school laws.

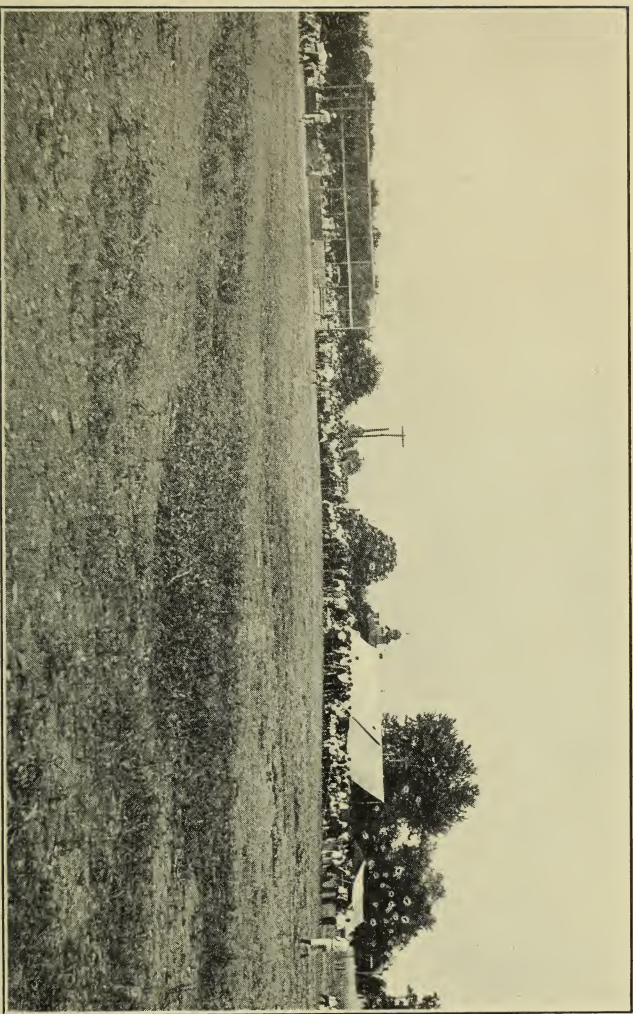
The work in Geography is graphic and deductive, the aim being to show the evident re-action of man upon his environment in the world's progress. The school is well equipped with maps, charts, globes, minerals, cabinets and specimens of natural and manufactured products, as aids in the work.

Elementary Agriculture

The growing demand for the teaching of the Elements of Agriculture in our rural schools will be met by enlarging the scope of the work heretofore done in Nature Study to include an acceptable text on the Elements of Agriculture, supplemented by practical talks from men versed in this field of labor, and the use of the stereoptican.

Pedagogics

The training of teachers has always been one of the important functions of the Lycoming County Normal School and one wherein it has met with no inconsiderable success. The Theory and Art of Teaching are given much attention throughout the course. The student is grounded in the principles of education, instructed in the management and disciplining of the school, and made conversant with approved methods of imparting instruction. The lives of the great teachers are studied, and the modern Educational Classics read and discussed.



Muncy's Public Playground and Athletic Field

Since "the best teaching is done when sound and broad scholarship is joined to sympathetic knowledge of mind processes" the aim is to present the elements of psychology so clearly that they may be readily grasped and their application to teaching observed. Due attention is given to the dependence of the mind upon the nervous system; consciousness and attention, and the cultivation of preception, memory, imagination, will and the emotions. The text-books used are those that may be readily comprehended by students beginning the study.

Professional and Permanent Certificates

The Normal makes a feature of preparing its students to meet the new and higher requirements for professional and permanent certificates.

The requirements for professional certificates under the new code are :

1—Not less than two years successful experience in teaching. This includes success in teaching and managing, securing the co-operation and interest of patrons and pupils, attending educational meetings and reading educational literature, holding parent-teachers' meetings and carrying out any activities that will contribute to the success of the school.

2—A thorough examination in the common branches, including civics and algebra. A grade of $1\frac{1}{4}$ is required in all common branches.

3—A thorough examination in any two of the following higher branches: Vocal music, drawing, English literature, plane geometry, general history, physical geography, botany, zoology, physics. To meet the requirements of the code applicants should have at least two terms of Normal school work in the branches which they select. Satisfactory grades from the Normal school will be accepted where applicants have had this amount of work in the higher branches and pedagogy.

4—Two books on Pedagogy. The books used this year are White's Elements of Pedagogy and Bender's The Teacher at Work. Two terms are required to complete these books.

For permanent certificates the code requires an examination in all the common and higher branches required for professional certificate and four books on pedagogy. The examination may be taken all at one time or in three successive years as follows: First year, common branches and one book on

pedagogy ; second year, vocal music, drawing, physical geography, botany, geometry and one book on pedagogy ; third year, zoology, general history, physics, English literature and two approved books on pedagogy. The books on pedagogy are to be selected from a list prepared by the State Superintendent. White's "Elements of Pedagogy" published by American Book Company, New York, is one named in the list and will be used in the Normal this year. The examination in this district, composed of Lycoming, Clinton, Tioga and Centre, will be held at Williamsport in August.

Apparatus

In addition to a complete supply of chemicals and apparatus for general chemistry, the equipment includes a Tellurian Globe, Outline Maps, Physiology Charts, a Microscope, a Stereoptican with numerous slides, and a valuable cabinet of the Philadelphia Commercial Museum, consisting of specimens collected from all parts of the world, of minerals, agricultural products and woods, together with fifty large photographs. This cabinet is found to be invaluable to the student of geography, philosophy, chemistry and nature study. Each article of apparatus is brought into actual use by instructors before the class, so that the recitation is made both interesting and instructive.

The New Laboratory

The newly installed laboratory, thirty by twenty-four feet with five large windows, is particularly well adapted to its purpose. Table space is afforded to twelve students working at the same time, each student having his own equipment of apparatus. There is one hood, a stock of chemicals, and sufficient physical apparatus for individual use. The room is provided with the necessary appliances for practical work in Botany and Zoology. All students prepare their own specimens and receive individual instruction in mounting and examining the botanical and zoological material.

Literary Society

Each student of the school is urged to become a member of the Literary Society. It is managed by those students who have had experience and so never lags for want of interest.

Many a young man owes his advancement in life to the knowledge and practice acquired in a literary society, and no pains are spared by the Faculty to keep the society in a flourishing condition. The meetings are held on Thursday evening of each week.

Library

The Library is of sufficient size to accommodate every student of the school with good reading matter during such time as he may be able to spare from his studies. The books have been selected with a view of giving the students opportunities for a varied and systematic course in reading, and comprise the standard works in History, Biology, Science, Poetry and Fiction. Many works on teaching have been procured so that teachers may become thoroughly acquainted with the history of the profession. The Library and Reading Room are open evenings when students may consult reference works or draw books to take to their rooms. A student may have the use of the Library at any time by consulting the Librarian. A reading table has been established on which will be found the leading daily and weekly papers, magazines and educational journals. An International Dictionary and a new edition of "The American Encyclopaedia" and the Century Dictionary furnish students with the means of investigating questions which may arise in connection with their studies.

Government

All students boarding in town are under the direct supervision of the Faculty, both in and out of school, and are required to keep such study hours as the Faculty deem advisable. The laws of the school are few and simple, but must be observed both in the letter and spirit. A student, whose presence is deemed injurious to the welfare of his fellow students or to the good management of the school, will not be allowed to remain. Students placed under the particular care of teachers will be carefully looked after.

Athletics

The school ground has recently been equipped with two basketball courts, one for the girls, the other for the boys. Other apparatus will soon be installed.

The public playgrounds, recently purchased, covers more

than five acres of land and is located near the Normal. It is provided with a good base ball field and a number of tennis courts. A running track and appropriate apparatus for all field sports will soon be provided. The Normal is privileged to use this field for all its athletic contests.

Boarding

Good boarding and well furnished rooms may be obtained in pleasant homes in quiet parts of the town at the reasonable rates quoted in the list of expenses. It is particularly noticeable that the influence of these homes is equally conducive to the moral welfare and the mental advancement of the students. Homes are assigned to students, or they may make their own selection with the approval of the Principal.

Books Used

Written Arithmetic, Hamilton ; Mental, Hulls ; Algebra, Milne ; Geometry, Wentworth ; Bookkeeping, Packard ; Grammar, Steps in English ; Composition and Rhetoric, Herrick and Damon ; Reading, McNeil and Lynch ; Literature, Matthews ; Physics, Wentworth and Hill ; Chemistry, Williams ; Physical Geography, Dryer ; Physiology, Davison ; Psychology, "Elements of Pedagogy," White ; Civil Government, Phillips ; Botany, Andrews ; Speller, Williams and Rogers ; General History, Myers ; United States History, Barnes, revised ; Latin Lessons, Collar and Daniell ; Latin Grammar, Harkness ; German, Bacon ; Greek, White and Goodwin ; Geography, Natural ; Methods, "The Teacher at Work," Bender, A. Flanagan Company, Chicago. Theory for second year provisional and professional certificate students, "The Teacher at Work," Bender. Theory for professional and permanent certificate students, "Elements of Pedagogy," White.

Examinations

Examinations are held at the close of each term by the Faculty. Those completing the work of the Teachers' Preparatory Course in a satisfactory manner will be recommended for admission to the examination for Normal students held at the close of the Summer Term by the County Superintendent for the licensing of teachers. No persons are admitted to this examination except they be recommended by the Faculty.

Final Examination at the Spring Term

In order that students preparing for provisional certificates may not be compelled to take up so many branches during the Summer Term, a final examination will be given at the end of the Spring Term in spelling, civics and physiology for those pursuing those branches during the full term. Those making a grade of 75 per cent. will be permitted to substitute this examination for the regular examination for provisional certificate at the end of the Summer Term.

Rules for Graduation

1. All students, without credit for work done in other schools, must have taken the class room work and passed a satisfactory examination in each of the subjects of the Normal course before receiving a diploma.

2. Blank certificates will be furnished to those desiring credit for work done in other schools. These blanks must be filled out by the principals last in charge of such schools and forwarded to this school.

3. No credit will be given for algebra upon the completion of an elementary book alone.

4. Forty mounted specimens in botany must be produced to be exempt in that branch.

5. Graduates of a High School having a three or four years course may, at the option of the Faculty, substitute a review of the common branches, for such part of the work of the senior year as the Faculty may determine.

6. All students exempt from a majority of subjects in Normal course must obtain a teacher's certificate with an average of 2 or better before receiving a Normal diploma.

7. No student will receive a diploma who fails for a teacher's certificate.

8. All graduates from High School must have attended this school at least two terms before graduation.

Free Scholarships

The Executive Committee of the Normal Alumni Association offers two free scholarships in tuition, good for the spring and summer terms at the Lycoming County Normal School. The rules and regulations governing these scholarships are as follows :

First. All other rules having been complied with, the two pupils making the highest general average in the examination for Common School Diplomas will be awarded the scholarships.

Second. The committee to examine these papers will be composed of disinterested teachers appointed by the County Superintendent and the President of the Alumni Association.

Third. Any pupil residing in Lycoming county, who shall have been in attendance in the elementary public schools for at least four months of the present winter, and who shall not have attended any higher school, shall be eligible to a scholarship, provided a Common School Diploma has not formerly been issued to such pupil.

Fourth. These scholarships shall be good only during the current year.

This is an opportunity for the boys and girls of the public schools to secure advantages of two terms' instruction free of tuition. It is hoped by this scheme to induce pupils to remain in the public schools for a longer time, and to attend with greater regularity.

The scholarships for 1912 were awarded to Hazel Raemore Cammal School, McHenry township, and Nettie Entz, Loyalsockville School, Upper Fairfield township.





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